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# **TOWN OF NORTHFIELD COMMUNITY CHOICE POWER SUPPLY PROGRAM**

## **AGGREGATION PLAN**

PREPARED BY

**COLONIAL POWER GROUP, INC.**

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### **PURPOSE OF THE AGGREGATION PLAN**

The Town of Northfield (“Town”) developed this Aggregation Plan (“Plan”) in compliance with Massachusetts law regarding public aggregation of electric consumers. It contains required information on the structure, operations, services, funding, and policies of the Town’s Plan. The Plan has been developed in consultation with an aggregation implementation consultant (Consultant), initially Colonial Power Group, Inc. (CPG) and the Massachusetts Department of Energy Resources (DOER).

The purpose of this Plan is to represent consumer interests in competitive markets for electricity. It seeks to aggregate consumers in the Town to negotiate rates for power supply. It brings together the buying power of more than 3,000 consumers. Furthermore, the Town seeks to take greater control of its energy options, including enhancing the ability to pursue price stability, savings opportunities and the amount of renewable energy procured. However, savings cannot be guaranteed. Participation is voluntary for each consumer. Consumers have the opportunity to decline service provided through the Plan and to choose any Competitive Supplier they wish. Based on enrollment figures from previous community aggregations, CPG anticipates that 97% of the consumers will participate. The Town has distributed this Plan for public review prior to submitting it to the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities (“Department”).

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# REQUIREMENTS FOR MUNICIPAL AGGREGATION

The Massachusetts Electric Utility Restructuring Act of 1997 (“Restructuring Act”) contains several requirements for municipal aggregators. One requirement is to develop an aggregation plan in consultation with the DOER. The Plan is subject to review by consumers in the participating municipality and approval by the Department.

## 1 THE PROCESS OF MUNICIPAL AGGREGATION

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Municipal aggregation involves a multi-step public process as follows:

- 1.1 Vote and Authorization to become a Public Aggregator
- 1.2 Development of Plan in Consultation with DOER
- 1.3 Review of Plan by Town Administrator, Board of Selectmen and Consumers
- 1.4 Vote on Plan by Board of Selectmen
- 1.5 Submission of Plan for Department Approval
- 1.6 Public Hearing on Plan by Department
- 1.7 Selection of Date for Receipt of Price Terms from Competitive Suppliers
- 1.8 Selection of Competitive Supplier by Board of Selectmen
- 1.9 Notification of Enrollment for Eligible Consumers<sup>1</sup>
- 1.10 Beginning of Opt-Out Period (37 days prior to first service date)
- 1.11 Transfer of Participating Consumers to Competitive Supplier

In addition to this process, municipal aggregators must comply with open meeting laws, ethical rules, and certain public bidding and information requirements.

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<sup>1</sup> The term “eligible consumers” is equivalent in meaning to “eligible customers” as defined by the Department in Municipal Aggregation Programs, D.P.U. 16-10, at 19 (2017). This includes (1) Basic Service customers; (2) Basic Service customers who have indicated that they do not want their contact information shared with Competitive Suppliers for marketing purposes; and (3) customers receiving Basic Service plus an optional green power product that allows concurrent enrollment in either Basic Service or competitive supply. This excludes (1) Basic Service customers who have asked their Local Distributor to not enroll them in competitive supply; (2) Basic Service customers enrolled in a green power product that prohibits switching to a Competitive Supplier; and (3) customers receiving competitive supply service.

## **2 NORTHFIELD'S COMMUNITY CHOICE POWER SUPPLY PROGRAM**

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The Town offers one program to achieve its goals: Northfield's Community Choice Power Supply Program ("Program"). The Program provides professional representation on behalf of consumers in state proceedings and in regional or local forums to protect consumer interests in an evolving marketplace.

The Program is designed to offer competitive choice to eligible consumers and to gain other favorable economic and non-economic terms in service contracts, however, savings cannot be guaranteed. The Town does not buy and resell power, but represents consumer interests to set the terms for service. Through a competitive bid and negotiation process, the Town develops a contract with a Competitive Supplier for firm, all-requirements service. The contract runs for a fixed term. The process of contract approval contains checks and balances. Once the contract has been negotiated by the Town's Consultant, it must be submitted to the Board of Selectmen for approval. And lastly, eligible consumers may opt-out of the Program, and select Basic Service or power supply from any other Competitive Supplier they wish at any time before or following their enrollment in the Town's Program. No eligible consumer is required to receive service under the Town's contract. [See Section 5.1.6 for detailed information on the opt-out process.]

### **2.1 ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

The Town's government is led by a three person Board of Selectmen. Daily operations are overseen by a Town Administrator. Town elections are held the second Tuesday in May.

The Board of Selectmen is composed of three members elected for three year terms. They meet every other Tuesday evening at 6:00 P.M. at Town Hall. They may also hold other meetings from time to time. The Board of Selectmen acts as the Town's Chief Executive Body responsible for the general welfare of the community. Specific powers and responsibilities of the Board of Selectmen are set forth in the Town Charter. The operational role of the Town and its Consultant in relation to consumers is outlined and described in the following pages.

### **2.2 OPERATIONAL LEVELS**

There are five operational levels to the Town's Program as follows:

#### **2.2.1 Level One: Consumers**

Consumers hold the ultimate authority over the Program and its functions. They can elect candidates for the Board of Selectmen who may take positions regarding the Program. They can participate in local and regional meetings and hearings regarding issues related to restructuring in

general and the Town's Program in particular. And they can attend meetings to express their views.

Every eligible consumer in the Town may participate in the Town's Program. All eligible consumers will also have the ability to decline service through the Competitive Supplier and choose any other power supply option they wish or remain with the Local Distributor, Eversource Energy ("Eversource", formerly WMECo). Eligible consumers who are dissatisfied with services provided under the contract negotiated by the Town may also communicate directly with the Competitive Supplier or the Consultant retained by the Town to assist with the implementation of the Plan via e-mail or toll-free telephone number in an effort to alter or otherwise improve service. Eligible consumers may also opt-out at any time by contacting the Competitive Supplier. Eligible consumers may also bring issues before the Board of Selectmen.

### **2.2.2 Level Two: Board of Selectmen**

Based upon its existing authority or authority provided by voters at Town elections, the Board of Selectmen may act on program and policy issues and contract recommendations. In addition, it may provide instructions to the Town's Consultant regarding specific policy or program decisions to be made under the Program. It may also raise issues directed to it by consumers for the Town to address.

### **2.2.3 Level Three: Town Administrator**

The Town Administrator carries out the collective decisions and instructions of the Board of Selectmen and participating consumers.

### **2.2.4 Level Four: Consultant**

As the Town's agent, the Consultant shall provide the day-to-day management and supervision of the business affairs of the Program under a contract agreement. The Consultant shall serve as the Town's procurement agent, utilizing its existing staff to solicit services as requested by the Town. In addition, the Consultant provides office space and administrative support to coordinate the Program's operations.

This administrative support includes:

- communications;
- program development;
- recordkeeping; and
- program oversight and maintenance.

### **2.2.5 Level Five: Competitive Suppliers**

Competitive Suppliers contract with the Town through the Board of Selectmen. The contract is negotiated, recommended, and monitored for compliance by the Consultant. No contract is binding until it is approved by the Town Administrator and the Board of Selectmen. The complete set of Competitive Supplier responsibilities is found in the Electric Service Agreement (ESA) between the Town and the Competitive Supplier.

## **2.3 OPERATIONS**

The Program's operations are guided by the provisions and goals contained in this Plan and the instructions and decisions of the Town Administrator, the Board of Selectmen, the Consultant, and participating consumers.

The goals of this Plan are as follows:

- provide the basis for aggregation of eligible consumers on a non-discriminatory basis;
- acquire a market rate for power supply and transparent pricing;
- allow those eligible consumers who choose not to participate to opt-out;
- provide full public accountability to participating consumers; and
- utilize municipal and other powers and authorities that constitute basic consumer protection to achieve these goals.

## **2.4 STAFFING AND MANPOWER**

The operations necessary to plan, deliver, and manage the Town's Program include:

- technical analysis;
- competitive procurement of services;
- regulatory approvals;
- accounting and fiscal management;
- contract maintenance;
- communications;
- program coordination; and
- administrative support.

The Town intends to utilize the Consultant as the professional, technical, and legal consultant to operate the Program. The Consultant is a licensed broker of electricity in Massachusetts (EB-107). The Consultant has experience designing, implementing and administering opt-out municipal aggregation programs.

The Consultant will be responsible for monitoring all aspects of the Program and any resulting contractual agreements, including but not limited to: monitoring and reporting on compliance with all contract terms and conditions, resolution of contract issues, implementation of the opt-out process for consumers, participation in negotiations with Eversource, preparation of reports, as directed, and routine updates and attendance at meetings with the Town Administrator and Board of Selectmen.

The Program has been developed on behalf of the Town by the Consultant with the support of technical consultants and legal counsel. Once a contract has been secured, the Consultant will administer the Program.

The Consultant will undertake negotiations with Competitive Suppliers and provide representation at the state level, as needed, at the direction of the Town Administrator and Board of Selectmen. The terms and conditions of any contract may be subject to review by the Town Counsel, as well as by any outside legal counsel which may be selected by the Town, and may be further subject to the Town Counsel's approval as to legal form.

### **3 PRODUCT OFFERINGS**

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The Town will solicit bids for power supply from Competitive Suppliers that (1) meet the required Massachusetts Renewable Portfolio Standard (RPS) obligation and (2) provide additional Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs). The Town may seek RECs, at varying percentages, from a variety of both local and national renewable sources, including but not limited to wind, solar, hydro and geothermal power.

The Town will ask Competitive Suppliers to identify the technology, vintage, and location of the renewable generators that are the sources of the RECs. The Town will require that the RECs either be created and recorded in the New England Power Pool Generation Information System or be certified by a third party such as Green-e.

#### **3.1 STANDARD PRODUCT**

All eligible consumers will be enrolled in the Town's standard product unless they affirmatively opt-out of the Program. The Town's standard product may incorporate RECs beyond the required minimum Massachusetts RPS obligation. The Town will evaluate bids and select a standard product that addresses the Town's objectives with respect to price and renewable energy content at the time of such decision.

### **3.2 OPTIONAL PRODUCT**

The Town may also offer one or more optional products. Eligible consumers will only be enrolled in a Town's optional product if they affirmatively select it. The Town's optional products may, but shall not be required to, incorporate RECs beyond the required minimum Massachusetts RPS obligation. Products with a higher percentage of renewable energy are typically available at an additional incremental cost and will provide consumers with alternative choices in terms of the balance of price and environmental benefit.

## **4 FUNDING**

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Initial funding for the Town's Program comes from private capital supplied by CPG. The ESA with a Competitive Supplier will include a \$0.001 per kWh adder that will be paid by the Competitive Supplier to the Consultant. The \$0.001 per kWh adder will fund the on-going costs of the Program. The start-up costs, to be borne by the Consultant, include costs for legal representation, public education, and communications. Mailing costs will be borne by the Competitive Supplier.

## **5 ACTIVATION AND TERMINATION**

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### **5.1 ACTIVATION**

Following the process of municipal aggregation and competitive procurement of a proposed contract by the Town, activation of the Program requires the following steps:

- a) Approval of Plan by Department
- b) Acceptance of ESAs by Board of Selectmen
- c) Signing of ESA by Board of Selectmen
- d) Notification of Enrollment for Eligible Consumers
- e) Notification of Eversource
- f) Beginning of Opt-Out Period
- g) Transfer of Participating Consumers to Competitive Supplier

Each of these steps is described as follows:

#### **5.1.1 Approval of Plan by Department**

The Town, through its Consultant, shall file this Plan with the Department. The Department is required to hold a public hearing on the Plan.



### **5.1.2 Acceptance of ESAs by Board of Selectmen**

All contracts negotiated by the Town shall be expressly conditioned upon the acceptance of the contract by the Board of Selectmen. Competitive Suppliers and contracts must comply with all applicable laws and rules and regulations promulgated by the Department concerning Competitive Suppliers.

### **5.1.3 Signing of ESA by Board of Selectmen**

With the signing of the contract by the Board of Selectmen, the terms and conditions in the contract will be utilized for service for eligible consumers within the municipal boundaries of the Town, except for those eligible consumers who affirmatively opt-out of the Program.

### **5.1.4 Notification of Enrollment for Eligible Consumers**

Following approval of the contract by the Town, the Competitive Supplier shall undertake notification of all eligible consumers on Basic Service to be enrolled. Eversource will provide the Competitive Supplier and the Consultant with a list of eligible consumers. Eversource will electronically transmit the name, address and account of eligible consumers and run this data just prior to the meter read at which the change to the Competitive Supplier is set to occur to ensure that only eligible consumers are enrolled. Only current eligible consumers will be sent opt-out notices. The Town may also generally notify all consumers receiving competitive service of their eligibility to receive power from the Town's Competitive Supplier. In doing so, the Town will clearly disclose in any notifications that such consumers may be subject to penalties or early termination fees if they switch from competitive service to the Town's Program during a competitive supply contract term. Prior to issuance, the Town shall provide the Department with a copy of any notice it proposes to send to competitive supply consumers for the purpose of notifying such consumers of their eligibility to receive power from the Town's Program. Once the appropriate notification has been provided to the eligible consumer and applicable opt-out requirements met, the Competitive Supplier will electronically enroll the eligible consumer by submitting an "enroll customer" transaction to Eversource in accordance with the rules and procedures set forth in the EBT Working Group Report, which is applicable to all Competitive Suppliers and distribution companies in Massachusetts.

The process of notification shall be multi-layered and will include:

- mailings by the Town;
- newspaper notices;
- public service announcements (PSAs); and
- notices posted in Town Hall and on Town's website.

Prior to enrollment, this notification shall:

- inform eligible consumers they have the right to opt-out of the aggregated entity without penalty and choose Basic Service at any time before or after their first day of service;
- prominently state all charges to be made and a comparison of the price and primary terms of the Town’s contract compared to the price and terms of Eversource’s Basic Service;
- explain the opt-out process; and
- provide written notification that no charges associated with the opt-out will be made by the Competitive Supplier.

When a new eligible consumer first moves to the Town, the eligible consumer will not be assigned to the Town’s Competitive Supplier until the Competitive Supplier submits an “enroll customer” transaction. Prior to such “enroll customer” transaction, the eligible consumer shall receive Basic Service. The Competitive Supplier is responsible for including new eligible consumers in the Program as they move into the Town by the requesting electronic transmittals on a quarterly basis from Eversource, notifying and enrolling per the procedures followed for the initial enrollment.

The approximate timing of the major procedural steps related to the notification of consumers is as follows:

Day 1	Supply contract executed between Town and Competitive Supplier
Day 2	Competitive Supplier notifies Eversource to prepare Town eligible consumer data
Day 3	Competitive Supplier begins EDI testing with Eversource
Day 14	Competitive Supplier receives eligible consumer data from Eversource
Day 18	CPG and/or Competitive Supplier mails opt-out notice to all eligible consumers
Day 19	30-day opt-out period begins on date of receipt
Day 21	Eligible consumers receive mail
Days 21-51	Consumers wishing to opt-out return reply card in pre-paid envelope to Competitive Supplier
Day 33	Competitive Supplier completes EDI testing with Eversource
Day 55	Competitive Supplier removes opt-outs from eligible list
Day 55	Competitive Supplier sends “supplier enrolls customer” EDI for all participating consumers

Participating consumers are enrolled with supplier on the next meter read, provided that the enrollment transaction is submitted no fewer than 37 days after mailing the opt-out notice and two full business days before the meter read.

Our Consultant's experience with previous aggregation programs suggests that the Town, Competitive Supplier and Eversource need about two months to complete the consumer notification and enrollment process.

The methods by which eligible consumers will be enrolled in the Program are consistent with Eversource's Terms and Conditions for Competitive Suppliers, M.D.P.U. No. 5, as amended or superseded from time to time.

### **5.1.5 Notification of Eversource**

Along with notification of eligible consumers, the Town shall notify the selected Competitive Supplier and Eversource to begin preparation of the administrative process to transfer eligible consumers coincident with each eligible consumer's billing cycle. Alternatively, or in combination with the Town notification, the selected Competitive Supplier may notify Eversource to begin preparation of the administrative process.

### **5.1.6 Beginning of Opt-Out Period**

Eligible consumers may opt-out of service from the Program at no charge either in advance of service start up deadlines or at any time after the first day of service. Participating consumers who seek to return to Eversource's Basic Service should provide notice to the Competitive Supplier and/or Eversource five or more business days before the next scheduled meter read date. Pursuant to Eversource's Terms and Conditions for Competitive Suppliers, M.D.P.U. No. 5, participating residential consumers will be transferred to Eversource's Basic Service in two business days if they directly notify Eversource of the intent to terminate generation service from the Competitive Supplier. If a commercial or industrial consumer directly notifies Eversource of the choice to terminate generation service from the Competitive Supplier, the generation service shall be terminated on the date of the customer's next scheduled meter read. If a residential, commercial, or industrial customer notifies the Competitive Supplier of the choice to terminate receipt of generation service, the termination shall take place on the date of the customer's next scheduled meter read, so long as the Competitive Supplier has submitted the transaction to Eversource no fewer than two business days prior to the meter read date. There shall be no charge for returning to Eversource's Basic Service in this manner. Further opportunities for eligible consumer opt-out may be negotiated by the Town and the Competitive Supplier and included in the terms of the contract presented to the Board of Selectmen, the Town Administrator, and made part of the public information offered to each eligible consumer. Eligible consumers who opt-out and subsequently wish to enroll may be enrolled at the

Competitive Supplier's discretion and pursuant to Eversource's Terms and Conditions for Competitive Suppliers, M.D.P.U. No. 5, as amended or superseded from time to time. [See Section 8 for further information.]

### **5.1.7 Transfer of Participating Consumers to Competitive Supplier**

The process of activation is an administrative function with three parts:

- a) Data Preparation: Eversource will identify all eligible consumers as defined by the Department in Municipal Aggregation Programs, D.P.U. 16-10, at 19 (2017).
- b) Automatic Enrollment: All verified eligible consumers shall be transferred to the Town's Competitive Supplier coincident with Eversource's billing periods, unless they have previously sent in notification of their intent to opt-out according to established deadlines. Eligible consumers will be enrolled with the new Competitive Supplier over the period of one month. Service under the new Competitive Supplier shall begin at the start of the billing period following transfer.
- c) Notification: Eversource shall notify each transferred participating consumer of the change to the Town's Competitive Supplier with its last bill for Basic Service.

## **5.2 TERMINATION**

The Program may be terminated in two ways:

- upon contract termination or expiration without any extension, renewal, or subsequent contract being negotiated; or
- at the decision of the Board of Selectmen to dissolve the Program.

Each participating consumer receiving service under the Town's Program will receive notification of termination of the Program 90 days prior to such termination.

In the event of contract termination, participating consumers would return to Eversource's Basic Service or choose a Competitive Supplier. This transfer would occur in coordination with Eversource using established EDI protocols and in accordance with the rules and procedures set forth in the EBT Working Group Report.

## **6 METHODS FOR ENTERING AND TERMINATING AGREEMENTS**

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The Town's process for entering, modifying, enforcing, and terminating all agreements associated with the Program shall comply with the requirements of the Town's charter, and state and federal laws. Where required, the procedures outlined in M.G.L. c. 30B shall be followed.

Other agreements shall be entered, modified, or terminated in compliance with the law and according to the express provisions of the relevant agreement.

Prior to the end of the initial ESA, the Consultant will be responsible for conducting a subsequent bidding process for a new ESA. The Board of Selectmen is responsible for executing a new ESA. Customers will be notified through press releases and public notices. New opt-out notices will not be mailed. The Town will not use on-bill messaging or bill inserts. However, Eversource may include on-bill messaging notifying consumers of a supplier switch. The transfer of customers from the existing supplier to the new supplier is conducted by the new supplier in coordination with Eversource using established EDI protocols.

The Town will notify Eversource of the planned termination or extension of the Program. In particular, the Town will provide Eversource notice:

- 90 days prior to a planned termination of the Program;
- 90 days prior to the end of the anticipated term of the Program's ESA; and
- four business-days after the successful negotiation of a new electricity service agreement.

With respect to a planned termination of the Program, the Town will also notify the Director of the Department's Consumer Division at the same time it notifies Eversource (i.e., 90 days prior). Such notification to the Department will include copies of all public notices, press releases, Town Hall and website postings and any other communications the Town intends to provide consumers regarding the Program's termination and return of participating consumers to Eversource's Basic Service.

## **7 RATE SETTING, COSTS, AND BILLING**

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The Town will offer the Program at rates and terms to be negotiated with Competitive Suppliers. All Competitive Supplier charges to the participating consumer will be fully and prominently disclosed under the notification process.

Eversource shall continue to provide metering, billing, and maintenance of the distribution system as a regulated monopoly function. Charges for metering, billing and other distribution services shall be regulated by the Department, unless otherwise provided for in law, or Department rules and regulations.

### **7.1 RATE SETTING**

Under Department orders, Eversource assigns the rate classification and corresponding character of service and associated regulated rates. These rates include a monthly customer charge, a

distribution charge, a transmission charge, a transition charge, an energy conservation charge, and a renewable energy charge that currently make up a portion of a ratepayer's bill. Although the Town, or its Consultant, may participate in regulatory proceedings and represent the interests of ratepayers regarding these regulated rates, it will not assign or alter existing rate classifications without the approval of the Department. [See Section 7.3 for an example of a typical residential bill.]

The focus of the Town, as noted above, will be acquisition of competitive prices and terms for power supply. This price, or prices, will be set through the competitive bid and negotiation process, and will be noted on the participating consumer's bill as the "generation charge".

The competitive bid process will seek prices that will differ among the rate classifications established by Eversource's tariffs. The terms and conditions of service may also vary among rate classifications.

Any applicable taxes will be billed as part of the Program's power supply charge. Participating consumers are responsible for identifying and requesting an exemption from the collection of taxes by providing appropriate documentation to the Competitive Supplier.

If there is a change in law<sup>2</sup> that results in a direct, material increase in costs or taxes during the term of the ESA (see Article 17 of the ESA), the Town will seek to negotiate a change in the Program price or other terms with the Competitive Supplier. At least 30 days prior to the implementation of any such change, the Town will notify participating consumers of the change in price by issuing a press release and posting a notice in Town Hall and on the Program's website.

Additionally, the Town will notify the Director of the Department's Consumer Division prior to the implementation of any change in the Program price related to a change in law (e.g., regulatory event or new taxes). Such notification to the Department will occur no less than ten days prior to the Town notifying participating consumers and will include copies of all public notices, press releases, Town Hall and website postings and any other communications the Town intends to provide consumers regarding the Program's change in price.

## **7.2 COSTS**

The Program funding will be derived from a \$0.001 per kWh commission fee payable by the Competitive Supplier to the Consultant.

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<sup>2</sup> The term "change in law" defines the terms "Regulatory Event" and "New Taxes" as those terms are used in Article 17 of the ESA.

In addition, the Town may fund personnel costs associated with an Energy Manager position(s) to support the operation of its Aggregation Program, through an Operational Adder equivalent of up to \$0.001 per kWh, payable by the Competitive Supplier to the Town.

**7.3 BILLING**

Participating consumer billing under the Town’s Program will be made by the Competitive Supplier under contract and shall be incorporated into the standard monthly utility billing. Participating consumers will receive a “complete bill” from Eversource that incorporates the power supply charge and Eversource’s delivery charges. The bill shall include a clear delineation of all regulated and non-regulated charges.

The typical residential “complete bill” for use of 600 kWh shows the following charges for Eversource’s Basic Service in July 2018:

For Customer With Monthly Usage of 600 kWh		
	Rate (\$/kWh)	Charge
<b>Delivery Services Detail (Rate: R1)</b>		
Distribution Charges:		
Customer Charge		\$ 7.00
Distribution Energy Charge	\$0.04372	\$ 26.23
Transition Charge	(\$0.00171)	(\$ 1.03)
Transmission Charge	\$0.02797	\$ 16.78
Residential Assistance Adjustment Clause	\$0.01323	\$ 7.94
Pension/PBOP Adjustment Mechanism (PPAM)	\$0.00143	\$ 0.86
Basic Service Cost Adjustment Factor	\$0.00027	\$ 0.16
Net Metering Recovery Surcharge (NMRS)	\$0.00575	\$ 3.45
Solar Program Cost Adjustment (SPCA)	(\$0.00016)	(\$ 0.10)
System Benefits Charge	\$0.00250	\$ 1.50
Energy Efficiency Program Charge	\$0.01590	\$ 9.54
Renewable Energy Charge	\$0.00050	\$ 0.30
Attorney General Consultant Expenses (AGCE)	\$0.00004	\$ 0.02
Storm Recovery Reserve Cost Adjustment (SRRCA)	\$0.00307	\$ 1.84
Revenue Decoupling Mechanism (RDM)	\$0.00075	\$ 0.45
Long-Term Renewable Contract Adjustment (LRCA)	\$0.00331	\$ 1.99
Total Delivery Services		\$ 76.94

<b>Supplier Services Detail (Rate: Basic Service)</b>		
Generation Services Charge	\$0.10003	\$ 60.02
Total Supplier Services		\$ 60.02
Average Bill Total		\$ 136.96

Sources:

<https://www.eversource.com/content/wma/residential/my-account/billing-payments/about-your-bill/rates-tariffs/basic-service-western-ma>

<https://www.eversource.com/content/docs/default-source/rates-tariffs/2.pdf>

Accessed: June 1, 2018

## **8 UNIVERSAL ACCESS**

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“Universal access” is a term derived from the traditional regulated utility environment in which all consumers desiring service receive that service. The DOER’s Guide to Municipal Electric Aggregation in Massachusetts has defined universal access to mean “electric services sufficient for basic needs (an evolving bundle of basic services) available to virtually all members of the population regardless of income.” The Guide also provides that a municipal aggregation plan meets the requirement of universal access “by giving all consumers within its boundaries the opportunity to participate, whether they are currently on Basic Service or the supply service of a Competitive Supplier.” For the purposes of the Town’s Program this will mean that all existing consumers within the borders of the Town and all new consumers in the Town shall be eligible for service from the Competitive Supplier under the terms and conditions of the contract. One of the Town’s goals, as indicated in Section 2.3, is to “Provide the basis for aggregation of eligible consumers on a non-discriminatory basis”.

Service under the Town’s Program shall include rate classifications in adherence with universal service principles and requirements, and the traditional non-discriminatory practices of local government. Contracts with all Competitive Suppliers shall contain provisions to maintain these principles and equitable treatment of all rate classifications.

Eligible existing consumers in the Town shall be transferred to the Program unless they have affirmatively opted-out of the Program.

Eligible low-income consumers shall remain subject to all existing provisions of state law regarding their rights to return to Basic Service and to participate in the Program as well.



New eligible consumers shall be enrolled in the Program unless they have affirmatively opted-out of the Program. New eligible consumers will retain the right to opt-out any time after the commencement of Program service.

Eligible consumers who have previously opted out of the Program, with the exception of large industrial customers, may request that they be re-enrolled in the Program. The Town's Competitive Supplier will re-enroll such eligible consumers at the then-current Program rate.

Consumers being served under competitive service, with the exception of large industrial customers, may affirmatively opt-in and request that they be enrolled in the Program. The Town's Competitive Supplier will enroll such consumers at the then-current Program rate.

Large industrial customers who have previously opted out of the Program or are being served under competitive supply may request to join the Program. Given the high monthly usage of such consumers, enrollment is at the discretion of the Town's Competitive Supplier and may be at the then-current market price.

## **9      EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF RATEPAYERS**

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All ratepayers will be treated equitably. They will be guaranteed the right to raise and resolve disputes with the Competitive Supplier, be provided all required notices and information, and always retain the right to opt-out of the Town's Program as described herein or to switch Competitive Suppliers. The requirement of equitable treatment of all ratepayers does not, however, require that all ratepayers be offered the same pricing or terms and conditions. To impose such an interpretation to the statutory requirements governing municipal aggregation programs would, in effect, result in inequitable treatment, as attempting to apply identical prices, terms, and conditions to ratepayers with widely disparate characteristics would have the inevitable effect of giving some ratepayers more favorable service than others. The implementation of the Program will recognize this reality through appropriate distinctions in pricing and, where applicable, terms and conditions among ratepayers.

## **10     RELIABILITY**

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"Reliability" in power supply and in transmission and distribution is essential to consumers. This will be accomplished and reinforced by the Program at several levels through:

- provisions of the contract that will include language on reliability of supply, liability and damages provisions;
- traditional proceedings related to Eversource's regulated transmission and distribution services; and

- direct discussions with Eversource concerning specific or general problems related to quality and reliability of transmission and distribution service in the Town.

## **11 RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF PARTICIPANTS**

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### **11.1 RIGHTS**

All participating consumers shall enjoy the protections of law afforded to them as they currently exist or as they may be amended from time to time. These include rights to question billing or service quality or service practices. Under protocols developed by the Department, problems related to billing or service shall be directed to the appropriate parties. All eligible consumers shall also enjoy the individual right to decline participation in the Town's Program.

### **11.2 RESPONSIBILITIES**

All participating consumers shall meet all standards and responsibilities required by the Department, including payment of billings and access to essential metering and other equipment to carry out utility operations.

## **12 BENEFITS OF MUNICIPAL AGGREGATION**

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The Program functions under the restrictions of state law and reflects a range of results and opportunities:

### **12.1 PARTICIPATION IN COMPETITIVE MARKET**

Many consumers lack knowledge and leverage to negotiate terms for power supply. A municipal aggregator provides them with an option for professional representation and the leverage of a large group so that they may participate more effectively in the competitive process and achieve benefits.

### **12.2 SELECTION OF ALTERNATE SUPPLIER**

Because the law guarantees the right to opt-out, including the right to choose Basic Service at no charge, all eligible consumers have the right to select a Competitive Supplier other than the one chosen by the Town Administrator and Board of Selectmen.

### **12.3 INDEMNIFICATION AND RISK ASSOCIATED WITH COMPETITIVE MARKET**

In a competitive market, it is possible that the failure of a Competitive Supplier to provide service may result in the need for participating consumers to acquire alternative power supply, or for participating consumers to receive power at Basic Service prices. The Town will seek to minimize this risk by contracting with reputable Competitive Suppliers who demonstrate reliable service. The Town also intends to include conditions in its contract with a Competitive Supplier that will indemnify participating consumers against risks or problems with power supply service.

### **12.4 OTHER PROTECTIONS**

The Town intends to negotiate a range of provisions in its contracts to enhance participating consumer protection.

## **13 REQUIREMENTS CONCERNING AGGREGATED SERVICE**

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The Town shall comply with the requirements established by law and the rules set forth by the Department concerning aggregated service.